



AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE
of LANGUAGE

法律、社会类 PTE 词汇

- ❖ **立法者** : legislator ;
- ❖ **立法** : legislation, lawmaking ;
- ❖ **警员**: police officer ;
- ❖ **警长**: police sergeant ;
- ❖ **检察官**: procurator ;
- ❖ **法官** : judge ;
- ❖ **法律助理**: legal assistant ;
- ❖ **律师**: attorney/lawyer ;
- ❖ **法律职员**: law clerk ;
- ❖ **法庭记者**: court reporter ;
- ❖ **(法律)顾问**: counsellor ;
 - ✓ **e.g.** Counsellors are professionals who talk to you about issues in your life, and help solve them.
- ❖ **人权律师** : human-rights lawyer ;
- ❖ **宪法**: constitution ;
- ❖ **刑法典**: penal code ;
- ❖ **刑事/民事案件** : criminal/civil case ;
- ❖ **民事行为能力**: civil capability ;
- ❖ **民事诉讼法**: civil procedural law ;
- ❖ **修正案** : amendment ;
- ❖ **罪名/指控** : accusation ;
 - ✓ **e.g.** He was exonerated from the accusation of cheating.

他被免除了作弊的指控。

- ❖ **犯罪/违反法律**: commit a crime ,break the law, law breaking, violate the law, against the law ;
- ❖ **守法**: abide by the law, comply, compliance with the law, conform. to the law, abidance by law, keep the law ;

✓ **e.g.** Above all, everyone must abide by the law.

每个人都应该遵守法律。

- ❖ **滥用法律**: abuse of law, stretch the law ;
- ✓ **e.g.** The government is paying close attention to **abuse of law** and trying to put an end to it.

政府密切关注并试图终止任何**滥用法律**的情况。

- ❖ **监狱/关押**: jail, prison, imprisonment, imprison, incarcerate, lock up ;
- ❖ **死刑**: capital punishment, death penalty, death sentence, sentence to death ;

- ❖ **无期徒刑**: life sentence, life imprisonment, lifelong punishment ;

- ❖ **注射死刑** : lethal injection ;

✓ **e.g.** Indeed, many of those within America's massive death row system survive the mental torture of years facing gruesome death in a **lethal injection** chamber by turning to God.

实际上，美国行刑系统里众多的待刑之人，面对将要在行刑室里接受**注射死刑**这一毛骨悚然的死亡方式，他们靠信仰上帝来熬过长年的精神折磨。

- ❖ **废除死刑** : abolition of the death penalty ;

- ❖ **威慑力**: deterrent ;

✓ **e.g.** People who are against **abolition of the death penalty** seriously believe that capital punishment is a **deterrent to** criminals.

反对**废除死刑**的人们坚信死刑是**对**犯罪分子的一种**威慑**。

- ❖ **受害者/伤亡人员**: victim, casualty ;

- ❖ **无辜的**: innocent, harmless ;
- ❖ **同情的**: sympathetic ;
- ❖ **开明的**: enlightened ;
- ❖ **文明的**: civilized ;
- ❖ **残忍的**: cruel, brutal, merciless, inhumane ;
- ❖ **仁慈的 , 宽大的**: lenient, merciful;
 - ✓ **e.g.** The judge was **lenient with** the wrongdoer.
法官**对**这个**犯人**很宽大。
- ❖ **人道的**: humane ;
 - ✓ **e.g.** This organization began to campaign for **humane** treatment of prisoners.
这个组织发起了为囚犯争取**人道**待遇的运动。
- ❖ **逮捕**: arrest, apprehend ;
- ❖ **嫌疑犯** : suspect ;
- ❖ **罪犯**: criminal, law offender, law breaker, law violator, villain, vermin, convict ;
- ❖ **职业罪犯**: career criminal;
- ❖ **集团犯罪**: organized crime;
- ❖ **帮派/黑帮** : gang ;
- ❖ **歹徒/恶棍** : gangster ;
- ❖ **黑社会** : gangsterdom/gangdom ;
- ❖ **牧师** : Chaplain ;
- ❖ **暴力犯罪** : violent crime ;
- ❖ **武装抢劫**: armed robbery ;
- ❖ **非法闯入**: break-in;
- ❖ **窃听**: bug;
- ❖ **纵火**: arson;
- ❖ **杀人犯** : murderer;
- ❖ **入室盗窃**: burglary;
- ❖ **虐待儿童**: child abuse;

- ❖ **强奸犯**: rapist;
- ❖ **劫持**: hijack;
 - ✓ e.g. Two men tried to **hijack** a plane on a flight from LA to Chicago.
两名男子试图**劫持**一架从洛杉矶飞往芝加哥的飞机。
- ❖ **凶杀**: homicide ;
- ❖ **白领犯罪**: white-collar crime;
- ❖ **敲诈勒索**: blackmail;
- ❖ **诽谤/污蔑**: slander, libel, defame;
- ❖ **贪污/挪用公款**: corruption , embezzlement;
- ❖ **反诉**: counter charge;
 - ✓ e.g. Mr White **counter charged** Mr Smith **with slander**.
怀特先生**反诉**史密斯先生**诽谤**。
- ❖ **伪造**: counterfeit, forge;
 - ✓ e.g. This painting is not authentic, I' m afraid. It is a delicate **forgery**.
恐怕这幅画是假的，这是个**赝品**。
- ❖ **赌博**: gamble;
- ❖ **贩卖违禁品**: bootlegging;
- ❖ **行贿受贿**: bribery;
- ❖ **扒手**: pickpocket;
- ❖ **逃税**: tax evasion;
- ❖ **流动人口**: floating population ;
- ❖ **失业问题**: unemployment problem ;
- ❖ **城市贫困问题**: urban poverty issue ;
- ❖ **滥用药物/吸食毒品**: drug abusing , drug taking ;
- ❖ **性犯罪**: sex crimes ;
- ❖ **弱势群体**: vulnerable groups/ disadvantaged groups ;
- ❖ **异常群体**: outliers ;
- ❖ **自杀**: suicide ;

- ❖ **精神疾病**: mental disease ;
- ❖ **离经叛道者**: deviant ;
- ❖ **改造/复原**: rehabilitate ;
 - ✓ **e.g.** A number of techniques are now being used by psychologists in the **rehabilitation** of young offenders.
一些技术现正被心理学家们用于青少年罪犯的改造。

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